

## How to start implementing frozen bubble in PGE

- start by examining the bagatelle example  
examples/bagatelle/bagatelle.py
- remove triangles, silos and pegs

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

- these are code hints, they will need polishing and completing
  - this code has been used to implement the frozen bubble game

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

- ```
#
# bubble class which is used to record, colour, circle a:
# children are bubbles which connect below the current b
#
class bubble:
    def __init__(self, cir, col):
        self.circle = cir
        self.colour = col
        self.circle.fix ()
        self.circle.on_collision (bubble_hits_bubble)
        self.children = [] # no bubbles attached below
```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

- ```
#
# addChild - adds bubble, b, as a child of self.
#
def addChild (self, b):
    self.children += [b]
#
# removeChild - removes all bubbles in blist from th
#
def removeChild (self, blist):
    if self.children != []:
        self.children = [x for x in self.children if
```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```

bubbleDict = {} # allows us to obtain a bubble list from
currentCircle = None
currentColour = None

```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```

#
# removeChildren - remove all bubbles in blist from all
#
def removeChildren (blist):
    for circle in bubbleDict.keys ():
        for b in bubbleDict[circle]:
            b.removeChild (blist)

```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```

#
# unfreezeList - unfreeze all bubbles in blist and return
#                 of these bubbles. Remove any reference
#                 as they will be deleted as soon as they
#
def unfreezeList (blist):
    todo = []
    for b in blist:
        print "bubble", b, "should be unfixed"
        b.circle.unfix ()
        if bubbleDict.has_key (b.circle):
            todo += bubbleDict[b.circle]
            del bubbleDict[b.circle]
        todo += b.children
        removeChildren (todo)
    return todo

```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```

#
# unfreezeAll - unfreeze all bubbles attached to circle
#
def unfreezeAll (circle):
    global bubbleDict
    blist = bubbleDict[circle]
    while blist != []:
        blist = unfreezeList (blist)
    currentCircle.unfix ()

```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```
#
# bubble_hits_bar - the callback for the bubble hitting
#
def bubble_hits_bar (o, e):
    global bubbleDict, currentCircle

    if currentCircle != None:
        if bubbleDict.has_key (currentCircle):
            print "odd the bubble is already registered"
        else:
            initChain (currentCircle, currentColour)
    currentCircle = None
```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```
#
# initChain - create an initial bubble in a chain of one
#
def initChain (circle, colour):
    global bubbleDict
    b = bubble (circle, colour)
    bubbleDict[circle] = [b] # the first bubble in a chain
```

## How to solve the bubble freezing and unfreezing?

```
#
# updateChains - adds currentCircle/currentColour bubble
#
def updateChains (circle):
    global bubbleDict
    print "updateChains"
    blist = bubbleDict[circle]
    print "blist", blist, "len (blist) =", len (blist)
    blist += [bubble (currentCircle, currentColour)]
    print "blistis now", blist, "len (blist) =", len (blist)
    # and update all circle -> chain entries
    for b in blist:
        bubbleDict[b.circle] = blist
```

## addBubble

- is only called when adding a bubble to an existing bubble chain.
- the bubble keyed by circle will be known and currentCircle/currentColour is the new bubble which is added onto the chain.
- you will need to implement this!

## addBubble

- Prerequisite
  - circle is a pge object which has not been deleted.
- Postrequisite
  - assuming that circle is already known in the bubbleDict and if the collided chain has two bubbles of the same colour then unfreeze these bubble and their children. A same colour collision is appended to the chain. A different colour collision creates a new chain with a single bubble.

## bubble\_hits\_bubble

- ```
#
# bubble_hits_bubble - call back for a circle hitting a
#
def bubble_hits_bubble (o, e):
    global currentCircle
    print "bubble hits bubble, currentCircle =", currentC
    if currentCircle != None:
        b = e.collison_between ()
        for o in b:
            if not currentCircle.is_fixed ():
                addBubble (o)
            currentCircle = None
```

## unfix and is\_fixed

- it would be useful to implement `unfix` and `is_fixed` in `pge`
- in order to achieve this we need to modify the following files
  - `pge/i/pgeif.i`
  - `pge/c/Gpgeif.h`
  - `pge/c/pgeif.c`
  - `pge/c/GtwoDsim.h`
  - `pge/c/twoDsim.c`

## Layers and source files to be altered

- `pge/python/pge.py`
  - the user level python API file
  - this is the only PGE visible file to the user
- `pge/i/pgeif.i`
  - the swig interface (python calling C/C++ definition)
  - remember to edit both sections (C/C++ section and the Python section)
  - hint look for `%{` and `%}` delimiters

## Layers and source files to be altered

- `pge/c/Gpgeif.h`
  - header file for `pgeif.c`
  - contains the external functions implemented inside `pgeif.c`
- `pge/c/pgeif.c`
  - its purpose is to allow, colours, polygons, circles, springs, to be given a unique integer
  - thereafter all references to objects will be achieved via the objects, id.
  - notice that inside `pge/c/twoDsim.c` colours and circles are different
- `pge/c/GtwoDsim.h` contains the prototypes and external declarations for `pge/c/twoDsim.c`

## unfix hints

- in the five files mentioned on the previous slides
  - search for the `fix` function
  - duplicate it, and change the duplicate to `unfix`
  - adjust the implementation of the function (if necessary)
  - finally correct the comments!
- note that the file `pge/python/pge.py` will need a few edits to change the runtime checking
  - it currently checks to ensure that a `fixed` object has no mass
  - and a `fixed` object can not be given an acceleration/velocity
  - obviously this needs to be changed
  - in effect these checks need to be removed

## pge/python/pge.py

- removing the checking code
  - the checking code is found in many methods and will look similar to

```
def velocity (self, vx, vy):
    ...
    self._check_not_fixed ("assign a velocity")
    ...
```

## Running your pge code

- ```
$ cd Sandpit/build-pge
$ ./localrun.sh ../pge/frozenbubble/frozenbubble.py
```
- example of frozen bubble implemented with the above code in `pge/frozenbubble.mp4` (<http://floppsie.comp.glam.ac.uk/pge/frozenbubble.mp4>)